

## Langwest 2020 Országos Tehetségkutató Tanulmányi Verseny

### Angol nyelv – V. kategória (C1-felsőfok)

A feladatlap kitöltése alatt semmilyen segédeszköz nem használható!

A rendelkezésre álló idő: 90 perc

A megfelelő válasz betűjéhez tegyél X-et a válaszlapon!

**READING**      *Will you read the text and finish the sentences with the appropriate option.*

#### **WHY DID THE U.S. CRACK DOWN ON FRUIT E-CIGARETTE FLAVORS, BUT NOT MENTHOL?**

According to the 2019 National Youth Tobacco Survey, more than 5 million U.S. middle and high school students said they had used e-cigarettes in the past 30 days. Between 2017 and 2019, the proportion of high schoolers reporting they vaped spiked from 11.7 percent to 27.5 percent. This **prompted** concern among health professionals due to the harm nicotine can do to the developing brain, and the increased likelihood of children trying regular cigarettes after vaping.

Officials believe allowing the sale of menthol and tobacco products will give adults using e-cigarettes as a means to stop regular smoking a place to turn. Data suggests young people are "particularly attracted to e-cigarette flavors such as fruit and mint, much more so than tobacco or menthol-flavored e-cigarettes," the FDA stated.

U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services Alex Azar commented in a statement: "By prioritizing **enforcement** against the products that are most widely used by children, our action today seeks to strike the right public health balance by maintaining e-cigarettes as a potential off-ramp for adults using **combustible** tobacco while ensuring these products don't provide an on-ramp to nicotine addiction for our youth."

The FDA **emphasized** it has not approved any of what it calls electronic nicotine delivery systems, meaning all such products are illegally marketed and subject to enforcement at any time. But at the moment, menthol and tobacco flavored liquids aren't the agency's priorities, it said.

The move follows an outbreak of vaping-related lung injuries in the U.S., which has caused 2,561 hospitalizations and five deaths, according to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The body advised adults who use e-cigarettes to monitor themselves for symptoms of the condition.

But it stressed those vaping as an alternative to cigarettes should not go back to smoking. Evidence suggests that although e-cigarette products aren't totally safe, they appear to be less risky than combustible products. They also seem to be more **appealing** and effective than other nicotine replacement treatments.

Lion Shahab, associate professor in health psychology at University College London, criticized the ban, arguing flavors are an important motivator for smokers to switch over to vaping.

**Restricting** flavors puts e-cigarettes on a par with regular cigarettes in the U.S., he told *Newsweek*, "removing one of the motivations for smokers to try and reduce the harm from combustibles by trying much less harmful e-cigarettes."

"As long as cigarettes remain legally available, it makes no sense—everything else being equal—that e-cigarettes are treated the same way. Cigarettes are uniquely harmful and any effort to restrict choices of smokers to switch will likely have a negative impact on population health," he said. Smoking kills over half of life-long users, including over 400,000 smokers in the U.S. each year, Shahab said.

Experts also told *Newsweek* the decision to not **clamp down on** the sale of menthol e-cigarette liquids should not be viewed as an indication that such products are safer. Some wrongly believe menthol tobacco cigarettes are healthier and safer, due to marketing campaigns in the past.

Simon Cotton, honorary senior lecturer in Chemistry at the U.K.'s University of Birmingham, questioned whether menthol is safer in terms of smoking cessation, pointing to research suggesting menthol flavors may contribute to addiction to nicotine, and therefore to smoking or vaping.

Dr. Miranda Ween, from the Royal Adelaide Hospital, Australia, highlighted that some studies have found additional flavoring chemicals in e-liquids labelled menthol. "It is not clear how any regulation will control for this," she told *Newsweek*.

"Menthol e-cigarettes have been found to have some level of toxicity in studies, so they are not exempt from the concerns raised by e-cigarette research," she added.

Offering advice to smokers looking to quit, Ween continued: "It's important to note that e-cigarettes have not gone through an FDA approval process for safety and **efficacy** as a smoking **cessation** tool.

"Therefore, the best recommendation is nicotine replacement therapies that have gone through safety testing such as the patch. Talk to your local health professional about what is the best option for you."

Lion said evidence-based approaches like nicotine replacement therapy, combined with behavioral support to stop smoking can quadruple chances of long-term **abstinence** compared with going it cold turkey.

"However, if a smoker has continuously tried and failed to stop using conventional methods, e-cigarettes have been shown to be an effective way to stop smoking and may be more suitable for some smokers."

*(by Kashmira Gander in Newsweek on 01/03/20)*

1. In the last three years or so, the number of children aged 14-18 using vapes has
  - A, doubled
  - B, gone up by over 15 percent
  - C, tripled
  - D, risen by between 11.7 to 27.5 percent
2. Experts are concerned due to the fact that vaping
  - A, may increase the likelihood of children
  - B, will serve as an alternative to eating fruits
  - C, will get children addicted to cigarettes
  - D, will solve children's nicotine addiction
3. Data suggests that most people prefer
  - A, fruit flavour to mint
  - B, mint flavour to fruit
  - C, tobacco flavour to mint
  - D, mint flavour to tobacco
4. According to Alex Azar,
  - A, they are tackling the problem of potential future adult nicotine addicts by this ban
  - B, children are going on a strike for their rights
  - C, for public health, we need a balance of e-cigarettes and regular cigarettes
  - D, the U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services has the right to provide an on-ramp to nicotine addiction
5. The FDA
  - A, has the only right to market e-cigarettes
  - B, doesn't deal with menthol and tobacco flavoured liquids
  - C, illegally market electronic nicotine delivery systems
  - D, prefer agencies to sell e-cigarettes
6. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention claims that
  - A, there's a new concern over other nicotine replacement treatments
  - B, vaping can be blamed for a number of fatalities
  - C, e-cigarette users can more easily monitor themselves for symptoms of lung injuries than those who smoke regular cigarettes
  - D, all adults should use combustible products
7. People who oppose the ban say that
  - A, if smokers cannot find a tasty alternative, they will give up smoking altogether
  - B, e-cigarettes are less harmful than regular cigarettes
  - C, switching to tobacco and menthol flavoured e-cigarettes will have a negative impact on population health
  - D, vaping doesn't kill people

- |                                    |  |   |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| 8. Menthol                         | A, seems to aid addiction                                  | C, is absolutely safe                                       |
|                                    | B, is feared to be as harmful as tobacco                   | D, is not clearly labelled in cigarettes                    |
| 9. People who wish to quit smoking | A, prefer mint flavoured e-cigarettes                      | C, should start vaping                                      |
|                                    | B, should regulate their vaping                            | D, need a combination of therapies                          |
| 10. The patch                      | A, in itself can provide efficient support to stop smoking | C, can only be subscribed by your local health professional |
|                                    | B, has already gone through safety testing                 | D, is always the best way to stop smoking                   |

**VOCABULARY** Will you find the best alternative for the words taken from the article above (in **bold**).

- |                   |                |              |                |               |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 11. prompt        | A, arouse      | B, assist    | C, decipher    | D, allocate   |
| 12. enforcement   | A, prosecution | B, neglect   | C, prejudice   | D, accusation |
| 13. emphasize     | A, feature     | B, deny      | C, accentuate  | D, indicate   |
| 14. combustible   | A, inhalable   | B, available | C, ignitable   | D, explosive  |
| 15. appealing     | A, encoded     | B, healthy   | C, repulsive   | D, tempting   |
| 16. restrict      | A, prefer      | B, curb      | C, combine     | D, refresh    |
| 17. clamp down on | A, restrain    | B, arrest    | C, advertise   | D, release    |
| 18. efficacy      | A, speed       | B, force     | C, inclination | D, competence |
| 19. cessation     | A, termination | B, ban       | C, source      | D, arrival    |
| 20. abstinence    | A, pain        | B, avoidance | C, excess      | D, addiction  |

**COLLOCATIONS** Will you find the best option.

- |                               |  |                             |                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 21. It's out of my hands.     | A, it's not my problem                       | B, I have dropped it        | C, I have an allergy          | D, someone has stolen it    |
| 22. It was her maiden voyage. | A, she married too soon                      | B, it was the first journey | C, she went to find a husband | D, she moved to her in-laws |
| 23. I paid her a compliment.  | A, I helped her                              | B, I gave her pocket money  | C, I said nice things to her  | D, I bought her a drink     |
| 24. Keep the change.          | A, Don't stop.                               |                             |                               |                             |
|                               | B, You don't need to transfer flights.       |                             |                               |                             |
|                               | C, I don't want any money back.              |                             |                               |                             |
|                               | D, You haven't changed since I last saw you. |                             |                               |                             |

25. They ceased trading.  
 A, The business closed down.  
 B, They got into a new market.  
 C, They started selling their business.  
 D, They relocated their shop.
26. It's an auction house.  
 A, it's for sale  
 B, the house was a bargain  
 C, they are specialised in auctions  
 D, they bought the house in an auction
27. It's a soup kitchen. It's \_\_\_\_\_  
 A, a very small kitchen area  
 B, a restaurant that specializes in soup  
 C, a canteen at work  
 D, a place for poor people to eat
28. It's a word salad. It's \_\_\_\_\_  
 A, a meaningless text  
 B, a highly sophisticated sentence  
 C, a proverb  
 D, rhyming slang
29. It takes ages. So, \_\_\_\_\_  
 A, you need to be old enough  
 B, it's a long process  
 C, it's not for adults only  
 D, it has anti-ageing properties
30. We have to give credit to her. So, \_\_\_\_\_  
 A, she deserves a pay rise  
 B, we should believe her  
 C, she needs more training  
 D, we have a lot to thank her

**PHRASAL VERBS** Will you match the phrasal verbs and their meanings.

**I.**

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 31. account for | A, imply         |
| 32. boot up     | B, give a reason |
| 33. drag on     | C, load          |
| 34. get at      | D, lasts long    |

**II.**

- |              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 35. hand out | A, distribute      |
| 36. kick off | B, fall asleep     |
| 37. nod off  | C, become unusable |
| 38. wear out | D, start           |

**TRANSLATION** Will you find the translation closest in meaning to the Hungarian version.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 39. Elfelejtette, hogy már elküldte a levelet.<br>A, She forgot to have sent the letter.<br>B, She has forgotten to send the letter.   | C, She has forgotten sending the letter.<br>D, She forgets sending the letter.     |
| 40. Andrea régebben sokat úszott, ugye?<br>A, Andrea used swimming a lot, didn't she?<br>B, Andrea was swimming a lot, didn't she?   | C, Andrea was used to swimming, wasn't she?<br>D, Andrea used to swim, didn't she? |
| 41. Bizonyára elkésett.<br>A, She must have been late.<br>B, She must've been late.  | C, She had to be late.<br>D, She was about to be late.                             |
| 42. A jövő hét végére ki lesz festetve a ház.<br>A, The house will have been painted by next weekend.<br>B, The house will be painted next weekend.<br>C, The house is being painted by next weekend.<br>D, The house will be painted at the next weekend. |  |
| 43. A helyzet egyre bonyolódott.<br>A, It was getting more and more complicated.<br>B, It became more complicated.   | C, It complicated itself more and more.<br>D, It was more and more complicating.   |
| 44. Tudhattuk volna hamarabb!<br>A, We had to know that in advance.<br>B, We might have known that initially.  | C, We must have known that.<br>D, We should've known beforehand.                   |

45. Milyen érzés olyan magasról leugrani?  
 A, What's it like to jump from such a height?  
 B, What is it like jumping from high?  
 C, How does it feel jump from that height?  
 D, What kind of feeling is jumping from high?
46. Én nagyon vonzónak tartom ezt a fajta művészetet.  
 A, This kind of art is fairly appealing to me.  
 B, I find this kind of art very sympathetic.  
 C, This kind of art is very partial to me.  
 D, I keep this kind of art really attractive.
47. Ezt nem engedhetjük meg magunknak.  
 A, We cannot let this to ourselves.  
 B, We cannot buy this to us.  
 C, We can't afford this.  
 D, We wouldn't purchase this for ourselves.
48. Sosem gondoltam volna, hogy ez ilyen finom!  
 A, I wouldn't think it is so delicious.  
 B, I wouldn't have thought it was so delicious.  
 C, I never thought it being so delicious.  
 d, I wouldn't think it has been so delicious.

**PRONUNCIATION** Which word rhymes with the word given?

- |             |            |            |              |             |
|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 49. journal | A, canal   | B, purple  | C, divine    | D, finale   |
| 50. wart    | A, heart   | B, fort    | C, cart      | D, wheat    |
| 51. pierce  | A, reverse | B, pairs   | C, fierce    | D, purse    |
| 52. course  | A, nurse   | B, horse   | C, niece     | D, faux     |
| 53. vapor   | A, later   | B, empower | C, detour    | D, teaspoon |
| 54. endure  | A, nature  | B, vendor  | C, procedure | D, mature   |

**PROVERBS AND SAYINGS** Will you match the first half of the sentences to the second half

- |                                |                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 55. A fool and his money       | A, is the devil's workshop.   |
| 56. All good things            | B, come to an end.            |
| 57. An idle brain              | C, are soon parted.           |
| 58. A picture                  | D, is worth a thousand words. |
| 59. Don't cross a bridge       | A, until you come to it.      |
| 60. Don't bite the hand        | B, that lays the golden eggs. |
| 61. Don't kill the goose       | C, that feeds you.            |
| 62. Don't cast pearls          | D, before swine.              |
| 63. Every dog has              | A, numbers.                   |
| 64. Silence is                 | B, half consent.              |
| 65. There is safety in         | C, new tricks.                |
| 66. You can't teach an old dog | D, his day.                   |

**PREPOSITIONS** Will you find the best option to complete the text with the appropriate prepositions.

### Stray dogs have the natural ability to understand human gestures

Humans domesticated dogs, and over our 15,000-year relationship, we've bred canines (67. \_\_\_\_ ) be friendly and eager companions—as well as skilled (68. \_\_\_\_ ) interpreting our emotions.

Now, a new study reveals even stray dogs—animals that have never lived with people—can still understand our gestures.

Up to 300 million stray dogs roam the planet, (69. \_\_\_\_ ) about 30 million in India alone. These free-ranging canines often come (70. \_\_\_\_ ) conflict with people, and, particularly in India, pose a public health risk as carriers (71. \_\_\_\_ ) rabies, a fatal virus that kills (72. \_\_\_\_ ) 20,000 people a year in India, most of them children, according (73. \_\_\_\_ ) the World Health Organization.

This has made the management (74. \_\_\_\_ ) stray dogs a polarizing subject, with some people killing the animals inhumanely, says Anindita Bhadra, animal behaviorist (75. \_\_\_\_ ) the Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata. Stray dogs, she adds, are never sure whether people want to feed and pet them—or hurt them.

That's why learning more (76. \_\_\_\_ ) stray dogs and their behavior is crucial (77. \_\_\_\_ ) resolving problems with people, says Bhadra, who has studied the animals (78. \_\_\_\_ ) a decade.

In recent experiments, she discovered that most stray dogs knew where to look when a human was pointing (79. \_\_\_\_ ) an object, suggesting their ability to read humans is innate.

The study's findings could help educate adults and children—who are often bitten and infected (80. \_\_\_\_ ) rabies while sharing food with stray dogs—how to interact with them, leading to “a more peaceful co-existence,” she says.

( PUBLISHED JANUARY 17, 2020 BY LIZ LANGLEY IN NATIONAL GEOGRAPHY )

- |     |          |          |            |          |
|-----|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 67. | A, to    | B, as    | C, against | D, out   |
| 68. | A, in    | B, about | C, with    | D, at    |
| 69. | A, of    | B, to    | C, with    | D, by    |
| 70. | A, by    | B, to    | C, into    | D, up    |
| 71. | A, as    | B, of    | C, with    | D, out   |
| 72. | A, down  | B, at    | C, up to   | D, for   |
| 73. | A, Ø     | B, by    | C, with    | D, to    |
| 74. | A, in    | B, to    | C, for     | D, of    |
| 75. | A, in    | B, by    | C, at      | D, to    |
| 76. | A, about | B, of    | C, with    | D, for   |
| 77. | A, with  | B, as    | C, to      | D, for   |
| 78. | A, for   | B, in    | C, by      | D, up to |
| 79. | A, on    | B, to    | C, for     | D, up    |
| 80. | A, to    | B, in    | C, with    | D, by    |

**GRAMMAR** Will you find the best word for the gaps from the list above.

A, prefer                      B, preference                      C, preferential                      D, preferably

81. I much \_\_\_\_\_ locally made ale to the kind made by the big breweries.

82. I would like to travel to Europe next spring, \_\_\_\_\_ to Italy.

83. Joseph likes playing football, but Lawrence's \_\_\_\_\_ is baseball.

84. Some of the parents believe the coach has been giving treatment \_\_\_\_\_ to his own son.

A, manipulate                      B, manipulating                      C, manipulative                      D, manipulation

85. Scientists working in the battle against cancer are hoping to be able to \_\_\_\_\_ the DNA of a cancer sufferer so that the disease kills itself.

86. She practises shiatsu, an oriental form of body \_\_\_\_\_, as well as massage.

87. I wouldn't trust Elinor; she is very \_\_\_\_\_, and is friendly only when she thinks it is in her own interest.

88. Advertising is the art of \_\_\_\_\_ people into buying something they don't necessarily need.

A, violating                      B, violation                      C, violate                      D, violations

89. If you \_\_\_\_\_ your probation, you will be immediately re-arrested.

90. Each side in the conflict accused the other of \_\_\_\_\_ the ceasefire.

91. The U.S. has suspended all foreign aid to the country because of its history of human rights \_\_\_\_\_.

92. Having the press try to photograph the family of the victim during her funeral is a total \_\_\_\_\_ of their privacy  
Itt a 92-ben szerintem a B a jó. A megoldóban a C volt jelölve. A megoldót átjavítottam.

A, must say                      B, must have said                      C, must be said                      D, mustn't say

93. It's too late now! You \_\_\_\_\_ it earlier.

94. Really? I \_\_\_\_\_ I've never liked the chap much.

95. It's top secret. You \_\_\_\_\_ a word to any of them.

96. Well, they've done a good job, it \_\_\_\_\_.

A, despite                      B, in spite                      C, although                      D, still

97. Danny got an A on the exam \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that he hadn't even read the book.

98. Tom couldn't pass the exam, \_\_\_\_\_ he had studied!

99. Kenny knew the owner of the disco, he \_\_\_\_\_ couldn't get into the club for free.

100. Luke got the job \_\_\_\_\_ of his previous convictions.

## CULTURE

101. Donald Trump is \_\_\_\_\_ US President.

A, the 42<sup>nd</sup>                      B, the 43<sup>rd</sup>                      C, the 44<sup>th</sup>                      D, the 45<sup>th</sup>

102. Which of these country's flag does not include the Union Jack?

A, Norway                      B, Fiji                      C, New Zealand                      D, Australia

103. Which of these is the oldest story written in English?

A, Robin Hood                      B, Beowulf                      C, Canterbury Tales                      D, A Christmas Carol

104. Why did most of the Irish immigrants want to search a better life in the US between 1845-1860?

A, because they were promised free land and houses on arrival

B, because they wanted to volunteer to fight in the American Civil War

C, because Ireland had been hit by famine and people were starving

D, because Irish Protestants were heavily persecuted at that time

105. What nationality is Justin Bieber?

A, British                      B, American                      C, Canadian                      D, Australian

106. A Horticultural Therapist uses \_\_\_\_\_ as a therapy for patients.

A, painting                      B, gardening                      C, horses                      D, dolphins

107. Which of these counties has the most English speakers?

A, India                      B, Pakistan                      C, The Philippines                      D, Nigeria

108. Which of these brands is from the USA?

A, Concorde

B, Blackberry

C, Chrysler

D, Twinings

109. Who is currently the Prime Minister of Canada?

A, Pierre Trudeau

B, Justin Trudeau

C, Kim Campbell

D, Nicola Sturgeon

110. What links are there between Hong Kong and Great Britain?

A, they are both Commonwealth members

C, The Queen of England also rules Hong Kong

B, Hong Kong is a British principality

D, Hong Kong is a former colony of Great Britain

**SPELLING** One of the four words is **misspelt**. Choose the wrong word.

111. A, hygiene

B, barracks

C, habbit

D, psychology

112. A, hierarchy

B, agression

C, peculiar

D, anarchy

113. A, impeachment

B, paragraph

C, schedule

D, arhaeology

114. A, iluminate

B, accentuate

C, fascinate

D, delegate

115. A, sophisticated

B, precisely

C, pronunciation

D, occupasional

116. A, trixter

B, maximize

C, crucifix

D, waxed

117. A, enaemia

B, magnificent

C, stereotypical

D, pharaoh

118. A, segregation

B, Christianity

C, communisme

D, tactics

119. A, ingenius

B, accommodate

C, conscientious

D, Wednesday

120. A, occurrence

B, resistanse

C, imminence

D, patience

END OF TEST